# 444 Stainless Steel, UNS S44400

Shaped, Flat, Square, Round, Fine Wire, Plated and Un-plated ASTM A-240, ASTM A-276, ASTM A-479, ASTM A-580

# **444 Alloy Description**

Alloy 444 is a low carbon, low nitrogen, ferritic stainless steel that provides superior pitting and crevice corrosion resistance to most ferritic stainless steels.



### **Applications**

Screens used in the food processing industry.

Brewery and wine making equipment

Heat-exchanger components

Automotive components

## **Chemistry Typical**

Carbon: 0.025 max

Manganese: 1.00 max

Silicon: 0.60

Chromium: 17.50-19.50

Nickel: 01.00 max

Molybdenum: 1.75-2.50

Titanium + Columbium: 0.20 + 4x (Carbon + Nitrogen) min-0.80 max

Phosphorus: 0.040 max

Sulfur: 0.030 max

Iron: Balance

### **Physical Properties**

Density: 0.280 lbs/in<sup>3</sup>, 7.75 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Electrical Resistivity: microhm-in (microhm-cm):

68°F (20°C): 22.50 (57)

Specific Heat, BTU/lb/°F (kJ/kg•K):

32-212°F (0-100°C): 0.102 (0.427)

Thermal Conductivity: BTU/hr/ft²/ft/°F (W/m•K):

At 212°F (100°C): 15.5 (26.8)

Mean Coefficient of Thermal Expansion: in/in/°F (µm/m⋅K)

32-212°F (0-100°C): 6.1 x 10<sup>-6</sup>(11.0)

Modulus of Elasticity: KSI (MPa)

 $29.0 \times 10^3 (200 \times 10^3)$  in tension

Magnetic Permeability: Magnetic

Melting Range: °F (°C) 2700-2790 (1482-1532)

# Mechanical Properties at Room Temperature

**Properties: Annealed** 

Ultimate Tensile Strength: 60 KSI min (414 MPa min)

Yield Strength: (0.2% Offset) 40 KSI min (276 MPa min)

Elongation: 20% min

Hardness: Rb 90 max

### **Properties: Tempered**

Alloy 444 can be cold rolled to achieve the temper properties required by specific customers and/or manufacturing requirements. Contact Ulbrich Wire for details.

### **Additional Properties**

#### **Corrosion Resistance**

Refer to NACE (National Association of Corrosion Engineers) for recommendations.

#### **Standard Wire Finishes**

**Extra Clean:** Extra clean is also referred to as "bright annealed" or "bright annealed and cold rolled"

**Grease (round wire only):** Drawn in a heavy grease produces an "Ultra bright" finish for decorative applications

**Soap (round wire only):** Soap is used as a lubricant in the drawing process and is not removed. It acts as a lubricant during customer part forming operation. A soap finish is available in tempered products.

Plated: Many plating options are available.

\*Special finishes are available: Contact Ulbrich Wire Sales with special finish and plating requests.

#### **Forms**

**Continuous Coils** 

Cut to lengths

Precision cutting

#### **Heat Treatment**

Alloy 444 is non-heat treatable

#### Welding

For best results refer to: SSINA's "Welding of Stainless Steels and Other Joining Methods"

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